The New Paradigm of Disability
A Bibliography on AboutDisability.com

It has been forty years since the beginning of the contemporary Independent Living Movement. It was a time when the previously separate groups of people with disabilities began to collectively fight for the respect, and demand the civil rights, enjoyed by mainstream America. There are now the first generation of laws protecting the rights of disabled people. Access to employment, transportation, education, and public accommodations is now mandated by Federal law for disabled people. More than ever people with disabilities are participating in American life. But, the mainstream media barely recognizes that disability is an inherent, integral, and inevitable component of the human experience. Nor do newspapers, television, and movies portray the role that society plays in marginalizing and stereotyping disabled people. More often the antiquated myths and stereotypes about people with disabilities are the norm.

From disabled activists using civil disobedience for social justice to university professors with disabilities researching and teaching disability studies, a new, clearly articulated analysis of the disability paradigm has emerged and is taking root throughout the nation and around the world. This new perspective on the human condition needs to be integrated into mainstream media.

Following on the successful Disability Messenger project of the President's Committee on Employment of People with Disabilities this bibliography is intended as a catalyst to further articulate, amplify, and promote this new perspective of disability to allies, potential allies, academics, and policy makers and the media. This bibliography is further demonstration of the power of a community defining itself and articulating its members own collective and individual identity.

Description

This is an annotated bibliography of books organized by categories: Community/Culture, Disability Studies, Family, Children, & Relationships, History, Identity, Policy/Civil Rights, Children/Young Adults, and separate categories for Radio, Movies, WWW (Internet), Publications and Videos. The list is a compilation of recommendations from a diverse group of disability scholars and activists and other bibliographies. All of the entries illustrate an authentic view of disability using the new paradigm. Included is disability experience, identity, pride, passion, intellect, and community as we define it. The focus is on disability in the United States, but it also includes international perspectives.
Far too many of the books are no longer in print. Larger university libraries have many of these books in their collections. Also, you can use inter-library loan through most libraries to borrow them. Amazon.com, Abebooks.com, and other on-line sources for used books are possibilities, as well.

This bibliography is updated regularly.

I. Community/Culture

*ABC Clio Companion to the Disability Rights Movement (ABC-Clio Companions to Key Issues in American History and Life)* (1997)
Pelka, Fred
Short entries on everything to do with the Disability Rights Movement.

*Too Late to Die Young, Nearly True Tales from a Life* (2006)
Johnson, Harriet McBryde
Wonderful storytelling that also illuminates disability culture and policy.

*What Psychotherapists Should Know About Disability* (1999)
Olkin, Rhoda
A useful overview of disability that is valuable for anyone involved with disability issues.

II. Disability Studies

*Claiming Disability: Knowledge and Identity (Cultural Front Series)* (1998)
Linton, Simi
A strong overview of the "construction" of disability and the resulting ramifications.

Rioux, Marcia H. & Bach, Michael
A collection of essays on disability and statistical analysis that reveals how false stereotypes pollute much disability research.

Zola, I. K.,
A wonderful combination of personal disability discovery and sociological analysis. Considered by many disabled people as a key to understanding the personal and the political. (republished)

*Pride Against Prejudice: Transforming Attitudes to Disability* (1991)
Morris, Jenny
An accessible and pioneering study of the way that people are disabled by society. Includes discussion of the role of cultural
representation and social barriers, and the problems with feminist research on community care. (out of print)

Longmore, Paul K.
At last, the cogent, clear, and ground-breaking work of Paul Longmore is collected in one book.

### III. Family, Children, & Relationships

Kroll, Ken
One of the few books on sexuality and disability. (out of print)

*Past Due: A Story of Disability, Pregnancy, and Birth* (1990)
Finger, Anne
Well-written exploration of disability, pregnancy, and reproductive rights.

Jacobson, Denise Sherer
An intimate, honest portrayal of a woman with a significant disability as she grapples with the lifelong issues of self-worth, sexuality, family value, relationships, and motherhood.

### IV. History

*Beyond Affliction* (1998)
Block, Laurie
A detailed, fascinating, radio documentary on the history of disability in the United States. (Available on tape and excerpts on RealAudio at www.npr.org/programs/disability)

*By Trust Betrayed: Patients, Physicians and the License to Kill in the Third Reich* (1990)
Gallagher, Hugh
Gallagher documents the history of the German T-4 project which killed 200,000 disabled people in the name of eugenics during the Third Reich.

Stone, D. A.
Valuable for its historical perspective on the formation of disability social construct and its affect on US government policy.

Gallagher, H.
How FDR was changed by disability, the lengths he used to conceal it, and the legacy of the "cured cripple." Gallagher argues that FDR’s social consciousness is a direct result of his disability experiences.

*History of Disability (Corporealities)* (1982)
Stiker, Henri-Jacques & Sayers, William (Translator)
The welcome English translation of this European perspective on the historical basis for disability.

One of the first books on disability rights and self-determination. Has a strong international and Canadian perspective. (out of print)

_No Pity: People with Disabilities Forging a New Civil Rights Movement_ (1993) Shapiro, Joseph P.
Probably the most accessible accounting of the contemporary disability rights movement, although from a "great men" perspective.

The key text on the Deaf and their history.

V. **Identity**

_Body, Remember: a Memoir_ (1997) Fries, Kenny
The intertwining identities of being Jewish, disabled, and gay are the subject of this memoir.

_Count Us In: Growing Up with Down Syndrome_ (1994) Kingsley, Jason And Mitchell Levitz
First person account of exceeding society’s expectations by two friends.

Dark humor about spinal cord injury and addiction. The final three chapters outline the difficulties and frustrations of living on government disability support.

Another first-person account of life from a wheelchair. Hockenberry’s insight, humor, candor, and fascinating career raise this text to the next level.

First person account of autism that has helped change how we regard people with autism.

Kuusisto writes about his struggle to deny his disability and his eventual understanding and accommodation to it.

_Seeing Voices; A Journey Into the World of the Deaf_ (1990), Sacks, Oliver
An exploration of the culture, politics, and neurology of American Sign Language and its place in the Deaf community.

Valuable compilation of contemporary disability writings from an insider’s perspective.

*Too Late to Die Young: Mostly True Stories from a Life* (2005) Johnson, Harriet McBryde
Wonderful stories from an activist who shows the complex world of disability and creating change.

Essays on living with a disability in an illogical world.

**VI. Policy/Civil Rights**

An accessible account, drawing on the perspectives of British disabled activists on the rise of the civil rights movement in UK, summarizing the history and the issues.

*Exploring Disability Policy* (1999) Barnes, Colin; Mercer, Geof; & Shakespeare, Tom
An undergraduate text reviewing the sociology of disability, which will be of interest to a general audience. Clear, comprehensive and the best place for any academic or student to start reading.

First American text to document and synthesize the growth of the disability rights movement.

An insider’s view of the Americans with Disabilities Act, capturing the spirit and intent of the law. (out of print)

*Ragged Edge: The Disability Experience from the Pages of the First Fifteen Years of The Disability Rag*, Shaw, Barrett
The Disability Rag has been the voice for the politicized disability community. All of the key issues of the past fifteen years are debated in these pages.
A significant turning point in disability studies that still has powerful insights about the disability experience. (out of print)

VII. Radio

Disability Radio Worldwide, Parker, Jean
A truly international perspective on disability. International on short-wave frequencies 6975, 15050 and 21460, Mondays at 19:00 UTC, Fridays at 17:00 UTC and Saturdays at 22:00 UTC, each with a second broadcast eight hours later.
(http://www.independentliving.org/radio/index.html)

On a Roll Radio, Smith, Greg
Contemporary issues in disability that does not shy away from the controversial or un-hip. (Available on RealAudio atwww.thestrengthcoach.com/archive.html)

VIII. Movies

Color of Paradise, Rang-e khoda (1999) Majidi, Majid
An insider's view of a blind, Iranian boy's life including a residential school for the blind. (English sub-titles)

Coming Home (1978) Ashby, Hal
Still controversial twenty years later for its portrayal of the effects of the Viet Nam conflict on veterans, their families, and society. A good insider view of rehabilitation and living as a wheelchair user. (VHS-closed captioned)

Finding Nemo (2003) Stanton, Andrew
A family animation from Pixar that had its disability plot ignored in reviews and advertising. The scene when one disabled character, Gill, mentors another, the title character Nemo, is unprecedented. for one disabled character mentoring another.

Freaks (1932) Browning, Tod
Pauline Kael, the New Yorker’s long time critic, described the actors as “creatures” who used their “physical deformity for ...horror” but this movie's portrayal of disability community and reaction to exploitation is remarkably powerful and affirming.

A remarkably straight forward look at coming of age for a young woman with CP in Mexico. Gaby’s loves, flirtations, and crushes are artfully explored.

Genghis Blues (1999) Belic, Roko
A documentary of San Francisco bluesman, Paul Pena's search for
fellow throat singers in China. Pena's blindness is central to the beginning of the story, but ultimately is peripheral.

*Murderball* (2005) Rubin, Henry Alex
Finally, a movie that got critics to see disability not as a tragedy but as an opportunity. The movie show the ruby players' competitiveness and occasional obnoxiousness is a result of their personalities not their disability experiences.

*My Left Foot* (1989) Sheridan, Jim
Daniel Day Lewis brings Christie Brown's autobiography to life with a savage intensity fueled by Day Lewis experience of staying in character throughout the course of filming. (DVD & VHS-closed captioned, & VHS Spanish captioned)

*The Sessions* (2012) Lewin, Ben
Mark O'Brien makes another movie appearance, this time as a wonderful, direct, and ground-breaking fictionalized version of his oft-reprinted article "On Seeing a Sex Surrogate."

*Waterdance, The* (1992) Jimenez, Neal & Steinberg, Michael
An accurate portrayal of the grief, shock, and loss that often comes with a new spinal cord injury while in a rehab hospital. (VHS-closed captioned)

IX. World Wide Web & Internet

*Art, Disability & Expression* Exhibit of VSA arts (1999) Moore, Stephanie & Jeffries, Chris
This on-line exhibit shows some of the best examples of the vital artistic, political, and cultural expression of the disability community. Caution, there are many high definition images on the site, so downloads might be lengthy.
(http://www.vsarts.org/gallery/exhibits/disability/index.html)

*Beyond Affliction* (1998) Block, Laurie
The companion web site to the four hour disability history radio program on NPR. The site contains excellent primary source material.
(www.npr.org/programs/disability)

*Assistive Technology* (2001) Williams, John W.
Pragmatic and realistic about the advantages and disadvantages of technology for disabled people, William's columns highlights computers and other electronic devices. National Organization on Disability,
Disability History Dateline, Longmore, Paul, San Francisco State University
An extensive, searchable database of events in disability history. Institute on Disability.
(http://bss.sfsu.edu/disability/dateline.html)

Disability-Research Discussion List, Priestly, Mark, University of Leeds
Based in the United Kingdom with a world wide focus this list focuses on disability research—both theoretical and practical from a social model perspective. To join e-mail to: JISCmail@JISCmail.ac.uk: with the following message:
join disability-research your name
Past messages are available in a searchable archive
at http://www.jiscmail.ac.uk/cgi-bin/wa.exe?S1=disability-research

Disability Social History, Dias, Steve & Chadwick, Pat,
A window into the untold disability history. (www.disabilityhistory.org)

Disability World Duncan, Barbara & Berman-Bieler, Rosangela
A now defunct bimonthly web zine in English and Spanish focusing on an international perspective of independent living and disability. It has a strong arts and culture section plus international politics with a distinct point of view. The archives are still available.
(http://www.disabilityworld.org/)

DS-HUM List, Gill, Mike, University of Maryland
A list-serv discussing disability in the humanities. To subscribe fill out the form.
Archives are available to subscribers.

JFA E-mail Network, Fay, Fred, Justice for All
An electronic newsletter with the latest news, legislative alerts, and current problems in the disability community. To subscribe send a message to:majordomo@jfanow.org with the following in the body of the message:
subscribe justice
Archives are available at: http://www.jfanow.org/jfanow/

X. Publications

The Mouth, Voice of the Disability Nation, Lucy Gwin Ed.
Mixing news, humor, and attitude, The Mouth covered the struggles for disability identity and freedom. While no longer published it is still available online.(http://www.mouthmag.com)

New Mobility, Disability Culture and Lifestyle, Tim Gilmer Ed.
This glossy, lifestyle magazine has equipment reviews, sex and
relationship advice, profiles, and the arts. P.O. Box 220, Horsham,
PA 19044 (http://www.newmobility.com/)

*Ragged Edge*, Mary Johnson Ed.,
This magazine (formerly the *Disability Rag*) had been where the
disability rights community found its news, argued its policies, and
celebrated its successes. Also, no longer published, it too is archived
online. Avocado Press PO Box 145 Louisville, KY
40201. (http://www.ragged-edge-mag.com/)

**XI. Videos**

*Able to Laugh* (1993) Dougan, Michael J., Fanlight Productions (use
search box),
Six disabled comics are featured interpreting the disability
experience.

*Breathing Lessons: The Life and Times of Mark O’Brien* (1996) Yu,
Jessica, Fanlight Productions (use search box),
The Academy Award winning documentary of the late disability poet
and author Mark O’Brien. Mark’s passionate and incisive poems are
highlighted. (Open captioned)

An engaging example of how community support and resources
made it possible for Larry Selman, a man with an intellectual deficit,
to remain in his neighborhood.

*Disability Culture Rap: Disability Identity and Culture* (2000) Wade,
Cheryl Marie & Smith, Jerry, Tools for Change
Cheryl Marie Wade’s expanded version of her ground-breaking and
celebratory "Disability Culture Rap" paired with images from disability
history and the disability rights movement. Includes facilitator's
manual. (Closed captioned)

*Freedom Machines* (2005) Stobie, Jamie, New Day Films
A broad look at people with disabilities in the work force and how
technology, mostly high tech, makes independence possible. The
realities of inadequate funding and civil rights issues are also shown.
There is an accompanying Web site, Freedom Machines.

*If I Can’t Do It…* (1998) Brock, Walter, Fanlight Productions (use
search box),
This is an unflinching portrait of a complex and cantankerous
disabled man, Arthur Campbell, as he pushes for independence and
an equal slice of the American pie.
King Gimp (2000) Hadary, Susan Hannah, HBO
An extensive look at the commitment, passion, and struggles of a disabled artist. An Academy Award winner.

Lives Worth Living: The Great Fight for Disability Rights, Neudel, Eric, ITVS
An essential video that tells the story of the modern day Disability Rights Movement and the passage of the ADA. Shown on PBS, it has a companion website.

A powerful video on the parallels between the Disability Rights Movement and the African American civil rights struggle of the 1960s.

Storm Reading (1996) Marcus, Neil
Written and performed by Neil Marcus, this one man show (with two aides) shows the expressiveness of his atypical body and intellect.

Tell Them I'm a Mermaid (1983) Daley, E., & Kaplan, C., Embassy Telecommunications, 1901 Avenue of the Stars, Los Angeles, CA 90067
A documentary of Victoria Lewis’ ground breaking theatrical troupe exploring disabled and women’s identity.

Twitch and Shout, a New Day film, Chiten, Lauren, Fanlight Productions (use search box), Humor and gritty reality highlight this documentary on people living with Tourette’s.

Vital Signs: Crip Culture Talks Back (1995) Mitchell, David T. and Snyder, Sharon L., Fanlight Productions (use search box), Disability culture is highlighted by some its prime exponents. Theater, monologues, humor, and stories help to illustrate disability pride and culture. (Open captioned)

When Billy Broke His Head...and Other Tales of Wonder (1994) Golfus, Billy and Simpson, David E., Fanlight Productions (use search box), One man’s search for his new disability identity. Many of the leading disability activists are profiled. (Closed or open captioned)
